

4A output, Low Vin, Low Noise Linear Regulator

General Description

The LTP7294 is a low Vin, low noise linear regulator with typical 30 mV ultra-low dropout voltage. The LTP7294 could support very low input voltage supply range from 1.1 V to 1.98 V with no external bias supply required. It is also designed to support both fixed output voltage ranges from 0.9 V to 1.5 V and adjustable output voltage range from 0.5 V to 1.5 V.

Excellent power supply rejection ratio (PSRR) and low noise performance can limit the phase noise and clock jitter generated by the power supply, together with 4A maximum output current capability and connecting a capacitor to SS pin to program soft-start time externally, it makes LTP7294 ideal power supply for mainly two types of applications--- One is digital-loads, such as Field-programmable gate array (FPGA) and digital signal processor (DSP) supplies. The other is for noise sensitive applications, such as RF transceivers, high performance Serializer / DE Serializer (Serdes), analog-to-digital converter (ADC) and digital-to-analog (DAC) circuits.

The LTP7294 is available in QFN3×3-16L package. It is rated over -40°C to +125°C extended industrial temperature range.

Features and Benefits

- 4 A maximum output current
- Low input voltage range: 1.1 V to 1.98 V, with no external bias supply required
- Flexible Output voltage options
- Fixed output voltage range: $V_{OUT_FIXED} = 0.9\text{ V to }1.5\text{ V}$
- Adjustable output voltage range: $V_{OUT_ADJ} = 0.5\text{ V to }1.5\text{ V}$
- Low dropout voltage: 60 mV typical at 4 A load
- -0.7 to 2.5 % fixed output voltage accuracy over line, load, and temperature
- Excellent PSRR
- 65 dB typical at 10 kHz
- 55 dB typical at 100 kHz
- Excellent load/line transient response
- Enable and Soft start (SS) control
- Power-good (PG) output
- QFN3×3-16L package

Applications

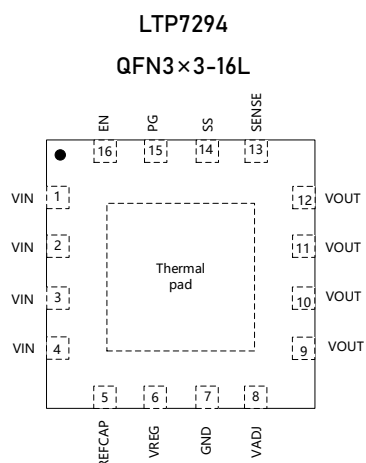
- Digital loads: CPU, ASIC, FPGA, DSP, CPLD
- RF transceivers, high performance Serializer/DE Serializer (Serdes), analog-to-digital converter (ADC) and digital-to-analog (DAC) circuits
- Medical and healthcare
- Industrial and instrumentation

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Pin Configuration (Top View)



Symbol	LTP7294 QFN 3×3-16L	Description
VIN	1	Input Supply Pin. Bypass VIN to GND with a 10 μ F or greater capacitor. Note that all four VIN pins must be connected to the source supply.
VIN	2	
VIN	3	
VIN	4	
REFCAP	5	Reference Filter Capacitor. Connect a 1 μ F capacitor from the REFCAP pin to ground. Do not connect a load to ground.
VREG	6	Regulated Input Supply to LDO Amplifier. Bypass VREG to GND with a 1 μ F or greater capacitor. Do not connect a load to ground.
GND	7	Ground.
VADJ	8	Adjustable Voltage Pin for the Adjustable Output Option. Connect a 10 k Ω external resistor between the VADJ pin and ground to set the output voltage to 1.5 V. For the fixed output option, leave this pin floating.
VOUT	9	Output Voltage Pin. Bypass VOUT to GND with a 10 μ F or greater capacitor. Note that all four VOUT pins must be connected to the load.
VOUT	10	
VOUT	11	
VOUT	12	
SENSE	13	Sense Input. The SENSE pin measures the actual output voltage at the load and feeds it to the error amplifier. Connect VSENSE as close to the load as possible to minimize the effect of IR voltage drop between VOUT and the load.
SS	14	Soft Start Pin.
PG	15	Power-Good Output. This open-drain output requires an external pull-up resistor.
EN	16	Enable Input. Drive the EN pin high to turn on the regulator. Drive the EN pin low to turn off the regulator. For automatic startup, connect the EN pin to the VIN pin.

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Ordering Information

Part Number	Package Type	Quantity	ECO Class	Mark Code
LTP7294XF16/R10	QFN3×3-16L	5 000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	L24A

Limiting Value

Parameter	Absolute Maximum Rating
VIN to GND	-0.3 V to +2.16 V
EN to GND	-0.3 V to + VIN
VOUT, SENSE, VREG, RECAP, VADJ, SS to GND	-0.3 V to + VIN
PG to GND	-0.3 V to + 5.5 V
Storage Temperature Range, T _{sta}	-65 °C to +150 °C
Junction Temperature, T _j	150 °C
Lead Temperature Range (Soldering 10 sec)	260 °C

ESD Ratings

Parameter	Level	Unit
Human body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001	±2 000	V
Charged device model (CDM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002	±2 000	V

Thermal Information

Thermal Metric	Package	Level	Unit
θ_{JA} Thermal Resistance	QFN 3×3-16L	65	°C/W

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Electrical Characteristics

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 0.2 \text{ V}$ or $V_{IN} = 1.1 \text{ V}$, whichever is greater, $I_{LOAD} = 4 \text{ A}$, $C_{IN} = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{REF} = 1 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{REG} = 1 \mu\text{F}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Minimum and maximum limits at $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
INPUT SUPPLY VOLTAGE and CURRENT						
Input supply voltage range	V _{IN}	T _A = −40 to +125 °C	1.1		1.98	V
Operating supply current	I _{GND}	I _{OUT} = 0 μA		4.5	8	mA
		I _{OUT} = 10 mA		4.9	8	mA
		I _{OUT} = 100 mA		5.5	8.5	mA
		I _{OUT} = 4 A		12	16	mA
Shutdown current	I _{SD}	EN=GND, T _A = −40 to +85 °C V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V			800	μA
		T _A = +85 to +125 °C V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V			800	μA
Power supply rejection ratio	PSRR	I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 10 kHz, V _{OUT} =1.3 V, V _{IN} =1.7 V		65		dB
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 100 kHz, V _{OUT} =1.3 V, V _{IN} =1.7 V		55		dB
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 1 MHz, V _{OUT} =1.3 V, V _{IN} =1.7 V		30		dB
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 10 kHz, V _{OUT} =0.9 V, V _{IN} =1.3 V		60		dB
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 100 kHz, V _{OUT} =0.9 V, V _{IN} =1.3 V		55		dB
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, modulated V _{IN} 1 MHz, V _{OUT} =0.9 V, V _{IN} =1.3 V		28		dB
OUTPUT VOLTAGE and CURRENT						
Output voltage range	V _{OUT_FIXED}	T _A = 25 °C	0.9		1.5	V
	V _{OUT_ADJ}		0.5		1.5	V
Fixed output voltage accuracy	V _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 100 mA, T _A = 25 °C	−0.5		1.5	%
		10 mA < I _{OUT} < 4 A, V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V, T _A = 0 °C to 85 °C	−0.7		2.5	%
		10 mA < I _{OUT} < 4 A, V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V	−0.7		1.5	%
V _{ADJ} current	I _{ADJ}	T _A = 25 °C, V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V		50		μA
Line regulation	ΔV _{OUT} / ΔV _{IN}	V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V	−0.2		0.2	%/V
Current limit threshold	I _{LIMIT}		3.3	4	5	A
Load regulation	ΔV _{OUT} / ΔI _{OUT}	I _{OUT} = 10 mA to 4 A		0.12	0.45	%/A
Adjustable output voltage gain factor	A _D	T _A = 25 °C, V _{IN} = (V _{OUT} +0.2 V) to 1.98 V	2.95	3	3.05	
Dropout voltage	V _{DROPOUT}	I _{OUT} = 100 mA, V _{OUT} ≥1.2 V		30		mV
		I _{OUT} = 4 A, V _{OUT} ≥1.2 V		60		mV

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Electrical Characteristics (Cont.)

$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 0.2 \text{ V}$ or $V_{IN} = 1.1 \text{ V}$, whichever is greater, $I_{LOAD} = 4 \text{ A}$, $C_{IN} = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 10 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{REF} = 1 \mu\text{F}$, $C_{REG} = 1 \mu\text{F}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, Minimum and maximum limits at $T_J = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
NOISE						
Output noise voltage	V_N	10 Hz to 100 kHz, $V_{OUT}=1.5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN}=1.7\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT}=0\text{ mA}$, $C_{REF}=1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$		10		$\mu\text{V rms}$
		10 Hz to 100 kHz, $V_{OUT}=1.5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN}=1.7\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT}=0\text{ mA}$, $C_{REF}=2.2\text{ }\mu\text{F}$		5.7		$\mu\text{V rms}$
		10 Hz to 100 kHz, $V_{OUT}=1.5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN}=1.7\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT}=0\text{ mA}$, $C_{REF}=4.7\text{ }\mu\text{F}$		3.2		$\mu\text{V rms}$
		10 Hz to 100 kHz, $V_{OUT}=1.5\text{ V}$, $V_{IN}=1.7\text{ V}$, $I_{OUT}=0\text{ mA}$, $C_{REF}=10\text{ }\mu\text{F}$		2.2		$\mu\text{V rms}$
POWER GOOD, ENABLE and SOFT START						
Soft start current	I_{SS}	$1.1\text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 1.98\text{ V}$		10		μA
Power good threshold	V_{PG_LOW}	$1.1\text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 1.98\text{ V}$, $I_{PG} \leq 1\text{ mA}$			0.35	V
	PG_{FALL}	$1.1\text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 1.98\text{ V}$		-7.5		%
	PG_{RISE}	$1.1\text{ V} \leq V_{IN} \leq 1.98\text{ V}$		-5		%
EN pin high level input voltage	$V_{IH(EN)}$			650		mV
EN pin low level input voltage	$V_{IL(EN)}$			590		mV
Input logic hysteresis	EN_{HYS}			60		mV
UNDER VOLTAGE LOCKOUT						
Input voltage rising	$UVLO_{RISE}$	$T_A = -40\text{ to }+85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		1.05	1.1	V
Input voltage falling	$UVLO_{FALL}$	$T_A = -40\text{ to }+85\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.95		V
Hysteresis	$UVLO_{HYS}$			80		mV

Typical Characteristics

At $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$ and $V_{OUT} = 1.3\text{ V}$, unless otherwise noted.

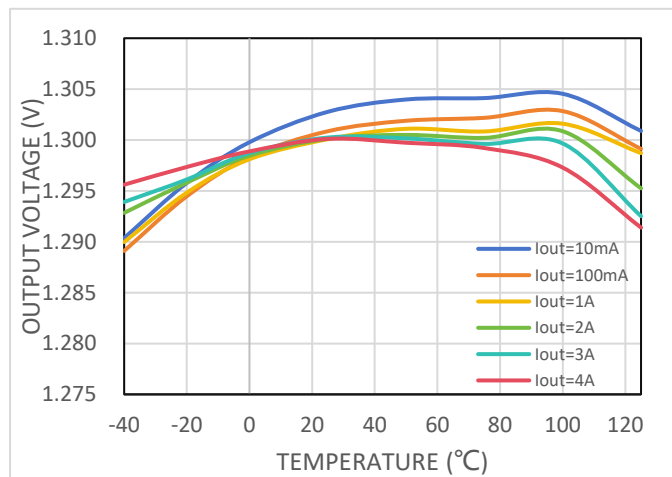


Figure 1. Output Voltage vs Temperature

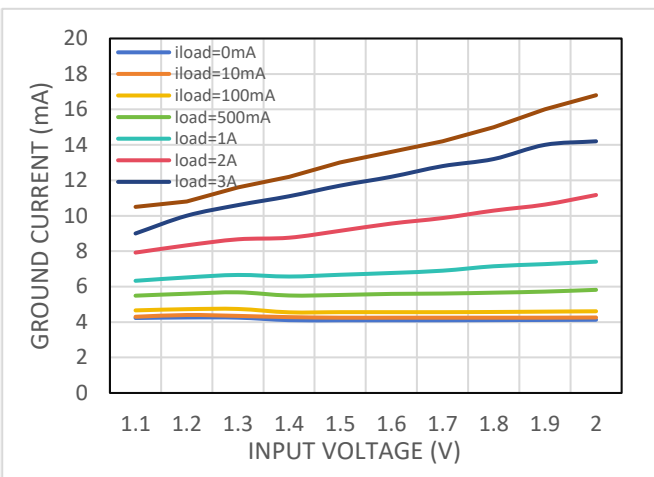


Figure 2. Input voltage vs Ground Current

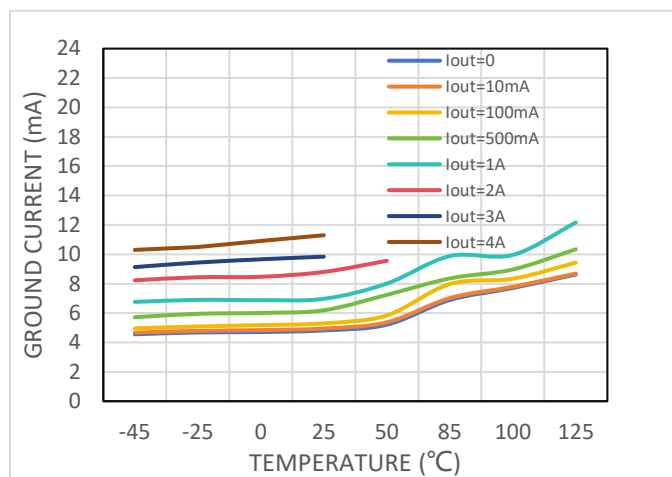


Figure 3. Ground Current vs Temperature

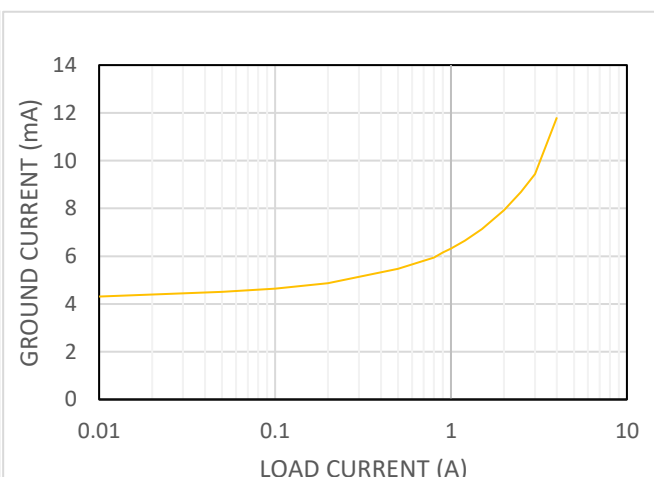


Figure 4. Ground Current vs Load Current

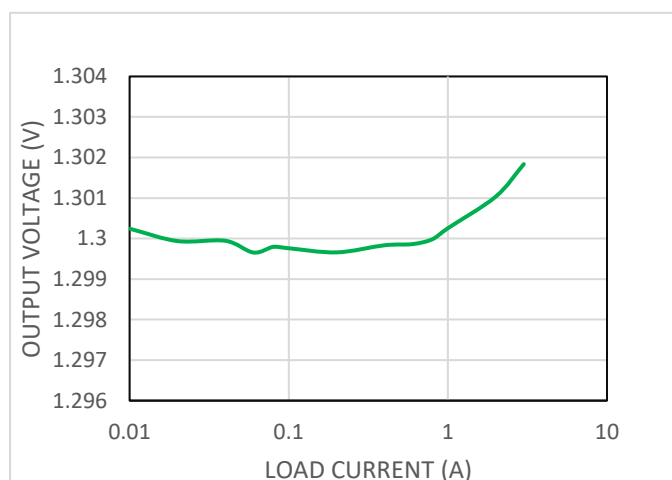


Figure 5. Output Voltage vs Load Current

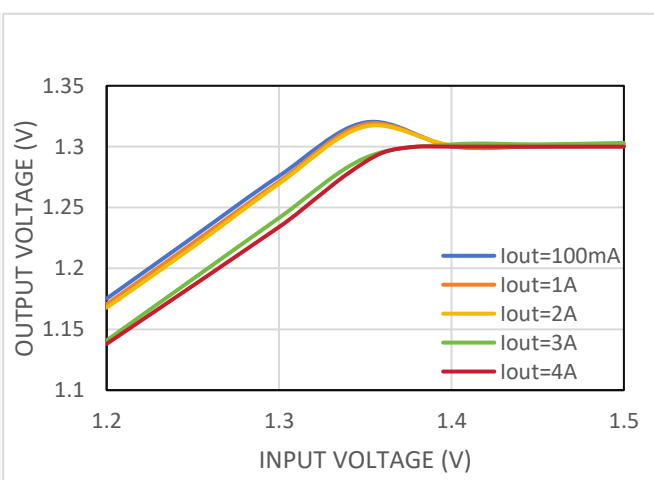


Figure 6. Output Voltage vs Input Voltage

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Typical Characteristics (Cont.)

At $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{IN} = 1.5\text{ V}$ and $V_{OUT} = 1.3\text{ V}$, unless otherwise noted.

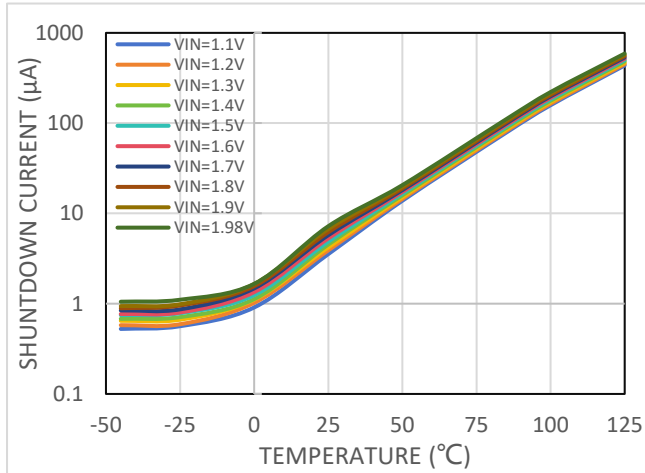


Figure 7. Shutdown Current vs Temperature

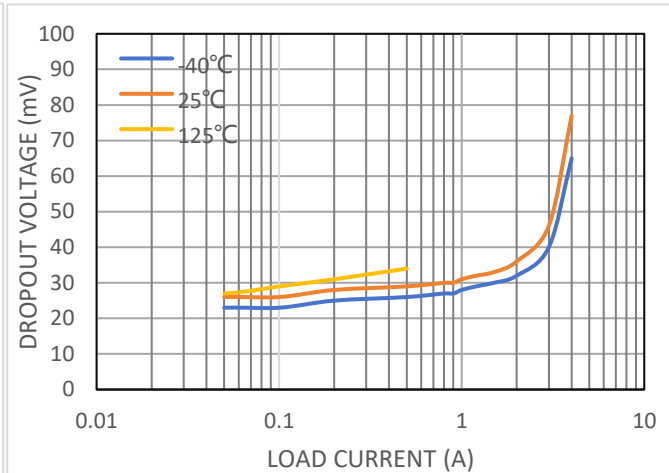
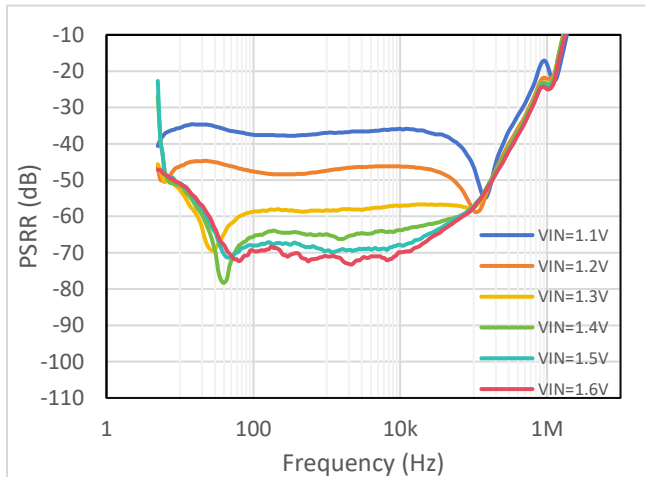
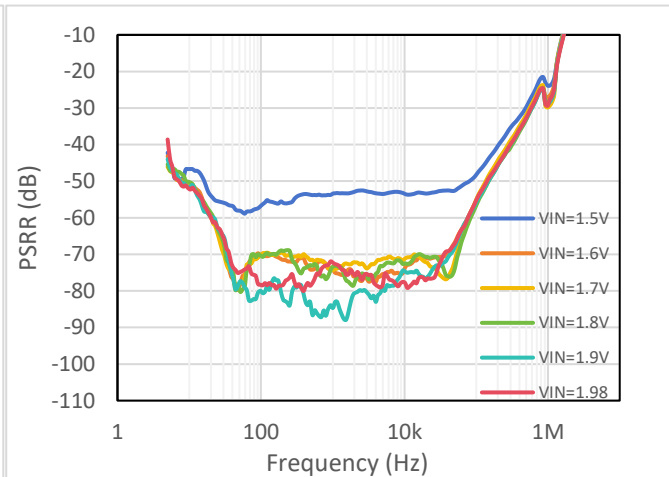
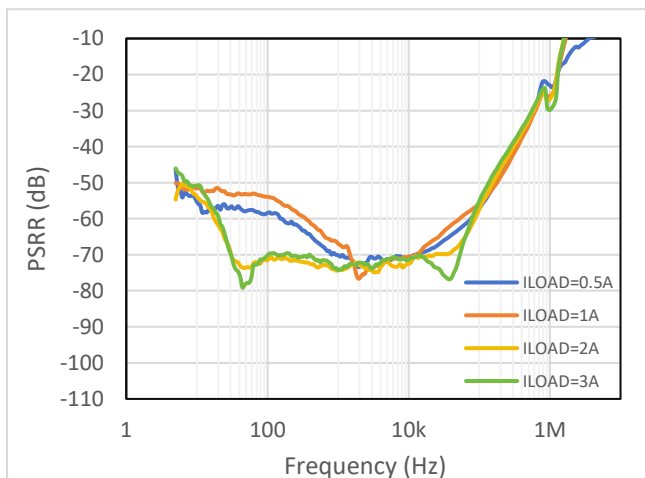
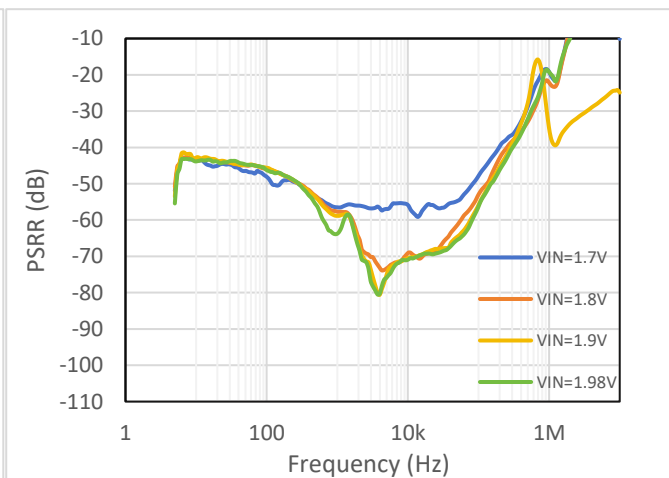


Figure 8. Dropout Voltage vs Load Current

Figure 9. PSRR vs Frequency for Various input voltage, $V_{OUT} = 0.9\text{ V}$, Load current = 4 AFigure 10. PSRR vs Frequency for Various input voltage, $V_{OUT} = 1.3\text{ V}$, Load current = 4 AFigure 11. PSRR vs Frequency for Various loads, $V_{OUT} = 1.3\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 1.7\text{ V}$ Figure 12. PSRR vs Frequency for Various input voltage, $V_{OUT} = 1.5\text{ V}$, Load current = 4 A

Detailed Description

The LTP7294 is a low dropout linear regulator. The device operates from 1.1 V to 1.98 V input to provide up to 4 A of output current. It also has features such as high PSRR and excellent line and load transient response using 10 μ F ceramic output capacitor. The LTP7294 is available in output voltages from 0.9 V to 1.5 V for a fixed output, and adjustable output voltages can be set from 0.5 V to 1.5 V.

The LTP7294 has EN pin to control the V_{OUT} . When EN is high, V_{OUT} turns on, When EN is low, V_{OUT} turns off. Connect EN to V_{IN} for automatic startup.

Soft start function

The LTP7294 supports programmable soft start function. With soft start function, it is helpful to reduce the inrush current when system startup and providing voltage sequencing. To implement soft start, connect a ceramic capacitor from SS to GND. At startup, a 10 μ A current source charges this capacitor. The voltage at SS limits the LTP7294 start-up output voltage, just providing a smooth ramp-up to the nominal output voltage. To calculate the start-up time for the fixed output and adjustable output, use the following equations:

$$t_{START - UP_FIXED} = t_{DELAY} + V_{REF} \times (C_{SS} / I_{SS}) \quad (1)$$

$$t_{START - UP_ADJ} = t_{DELAY} + V_{REF} \times (C_{SS} / I_{SS}) \quad (2)$$

Notes:

t_{DELAY} is a fixed delay of 100 μ s.

V_{REF} is the soft start capacitance from SS to GND.

I_{SS} is the current sourced from SS (10 μ A).

V_{ADJ} is the voltage at VADJ pin equal to $R_{ADJ} \times I_{ADJ}$.

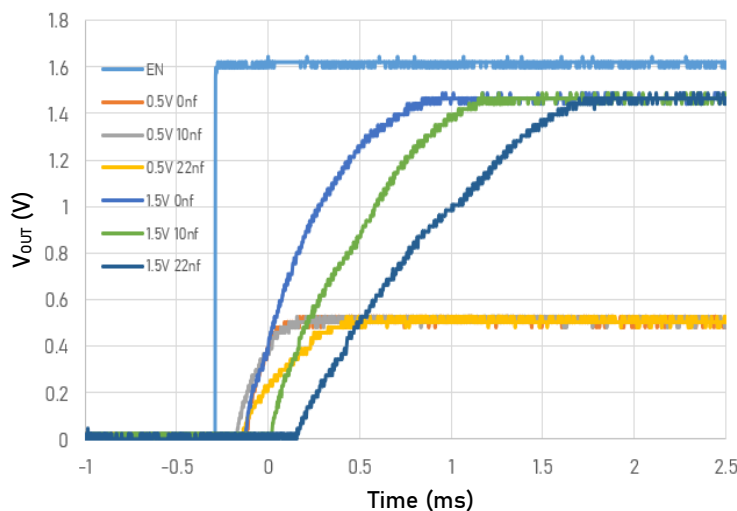


Figure 13. V_{OUT} Adjustable with SS vs Time

Detailed Description (Cont.)

Adjustable output voltage

The output voltage of LTP7294 can be set from 0.5 V to 1.5 V. Connect R_{ADJ} from VADJ pin to ground to set the output voltage. To calculate the output voltage, use the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = A_D \times (R_{ADJ} \times I_{ADJ})$$

Notes:

A_D is the gain factor with a typical value of 3.0 between the VADJ pin and VOUT pin.

I_{ADJ} is the 50 μ A constant current out of the VADJ pin.

Power-Good (PG) function

The LTP7294 has a power-good pin (PG) to indicate the status of the output. PG pin is an open-drain output which requests an external pull-up resistor that can be connected to V_{IN} or V_{OUT} . If the device is in shut-down mode, current-limit mode, or thermal shut-down, or if output voltage falls below 90% of the nominal voltage, PG will transition low quickly. During soft start, the rising threshold of the power-good signal is 95% of the nominal output voltage.

The open-drain output is held low when the LTP7294 has sufficient input voltage to turn on the internal PG transistor. An optional soft start delay can be detected. The PG transistor is terminated via a pull-up resistor to V_{IN} or V_{OUT} .

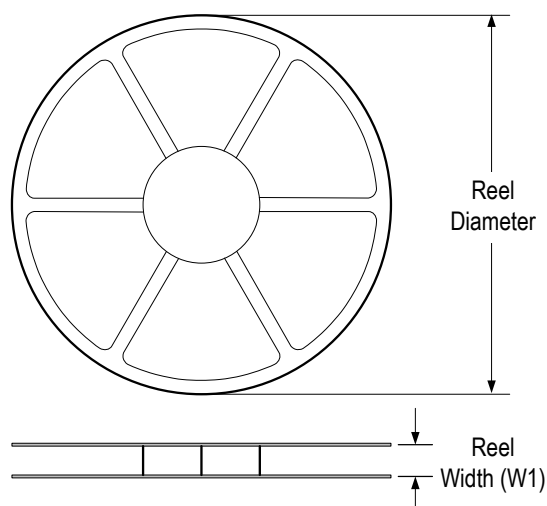
Power-good accuracy is 92.5% of the nominal regulator output voltage when this voltage is rising, with 95% trip point when this voltage is falling.

Regulator input voltage brownouts or glitches trigger a power no good if V_{OUT} falls below 92.5%.

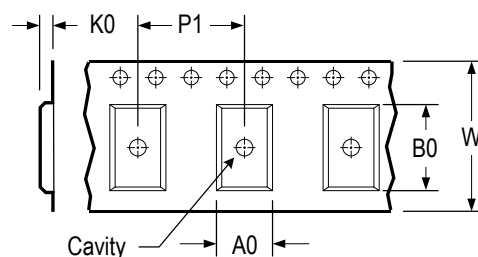
A normal power-down triggers a power good when V_{OUT} is at 95%.

Tape and Reel Information

REEL DIMENSIONS

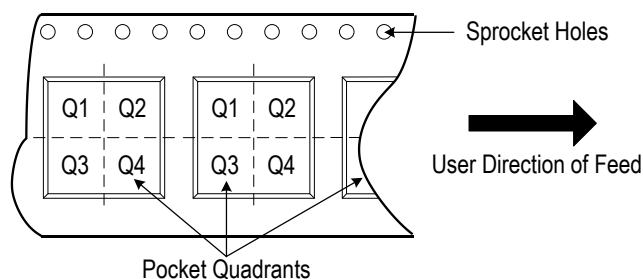


TAPE DIMENSIONS



A0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE

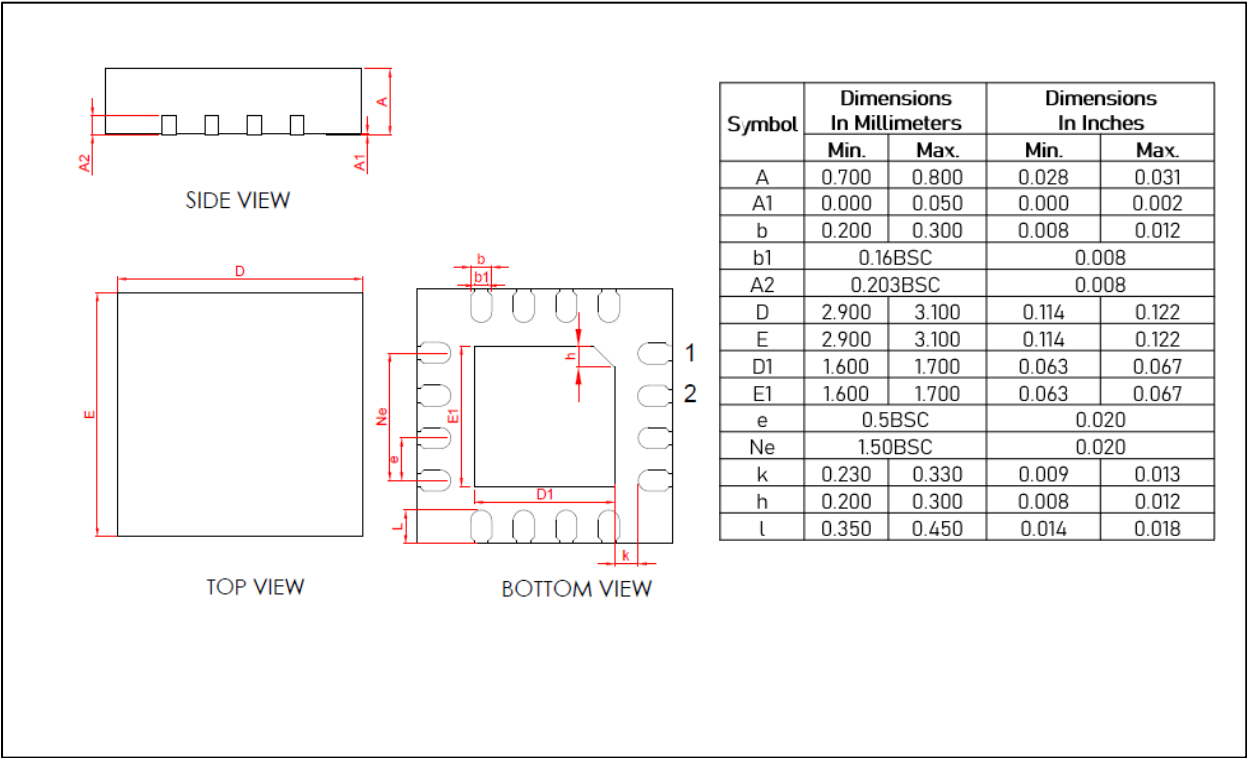


* All dimensions are nominal.

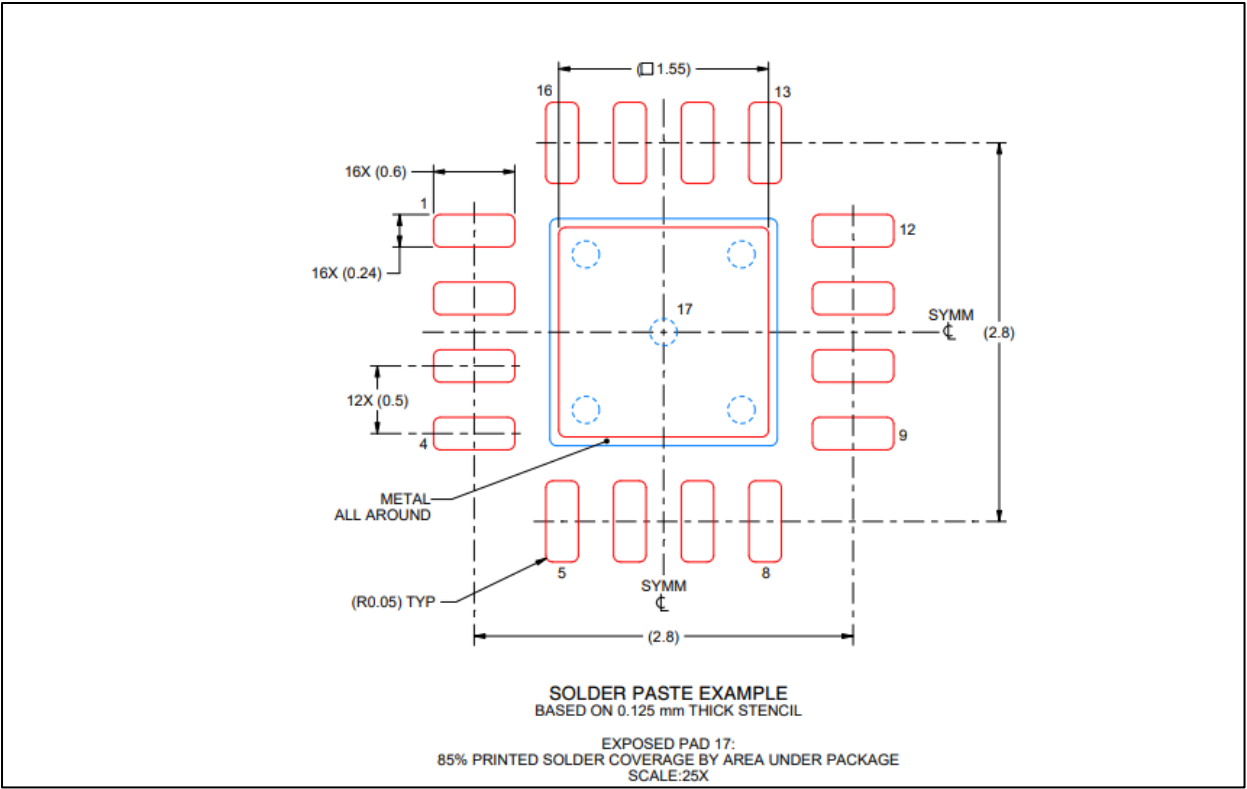
Device	Package Type	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin 1 Quadrant
LTP7294XF16/R10	QFN3×3	16	5 000	330	12.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	8.0	12.0	Q1

Package Outlines

DIMENSIONS, QFN 3×3-16L



RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT, QFN 3×3-16L



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Important Notice

Linearin is a global fabless semiconductor company specializing in advanced high-performance high-quality analog/mixed-signal IC products and sensor solutions. The company is devoted to the innovation of high performance, analog-intensive sensor front-end products and modular sensor solutions, applied in multi-market of medical & wearable devices, smart home, sensing of IoT, intelligent industrial & smart factory (industry 4.0), and automotives. Linearin's product families include widely-used standard catalog products, solution-based application specific standard products (ASSPs) and sensor modules that help customers achieve faster time-to-market products. Go to <http://www.linearin.com> for a complete list of Linearin product families.

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